

AI HARMS TAXONOMY

INSTITUTIONAL	SOCIETAL	INDIVIDUAL
Political • Political manipulation • Electoral interference • Loss of trust in institutions and democracy • Disrupted or degraded public service delivery • Sovereignty erosion	Cohesion • Entrenched inequality • Loss of autonomy & agency • Violence	Rights • Restrictions on opinion, expression • Loss of privacy • Discrimination and bias • Reduced access to employment & job loss • Defamation & slander • Child sexual exploitation
Economic / Business • Market concentration, reduced competition • Consumer confidence loss / reputational • Market distortion • Financial earnings/loss (including scams) • Workforce/workplace disruption • Trade disruption • Disruption to infrastructure and public interest services • Loss associated with IP & copyright infringement • Agriculture	Culture • Loss of or harm to cultural identity • Entrenching harmful stereotypes • Information degradation • Cheating & plagiarism • Decline in creativity & critical thinking	Psychological • Dehumanisation • Addiction, over-reliance & dependence • Alienation & isolation • Coercion, manipulation & radicalisation • Harassment & intimidation • Exploitation • Workplace psychosocial harms • Development impacts (children)
Environmental • Impacts of energy generation • Impacts of natural resources extraction • Pollution & carbon emissions • Biodiversity loss • Biosecurity incident/s • Electronic waste & landfill	Health • Promotion of harmful practices • Damage to public health	Physical • Health deterioration • Injury • Loss of life (including suicide)